

Ingineria Sistemelor de Programare

Introducere in Ingineria Software

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Introducere

- mihai.hulea@aut.utcluj.ro
- Nota finală: 50% Laborator + 25% Partial + 25% Examen final
- Resurse interne:
 - <http://control.aut.utcluj.ro/hmihai>
 - https://bitbucket.org/automatica_cluj/exemple-isp-2019
 - <https://automatica-cluj.slack.com/>
- Resurse externe:
 - Tutorialele oficiale Oracle Java <https://docs.oracle.com/javase/tutorial/>
 - Thinking in Java – Bruce Eckel <http://www.mindview.net/Books/TIJ/>
- Unelte folosite:
 - Java 8 / Java 9
 - IDE Eclipse \ IntelliJ \ Netbeans
 - StarUML
 - Git
 - Maven
 - Slack

Ingineria Software

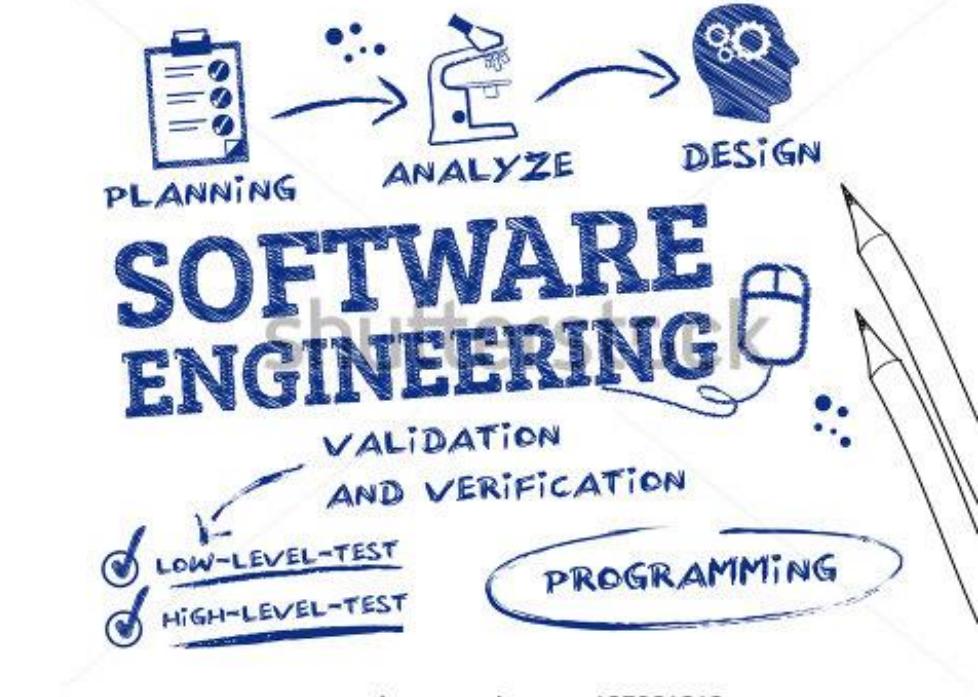
- Ce este ingineria software (eng. Software Engineering) si de ce este ea importantă ?
- Care sunt procesele si metodele care definiesc ingineria software

Ingineria Software

- Ce este ingineria software ?

*Aplicarea tehnicilor
ingineriei intr-un mod
sistematic pentru
implementarea sistemelor
informaticе.*

*...the application of a **systematic**, **disciplined**, and
quantifiable approach to the **development**, **operation**, and
maintenance of software; that is, the application of
engineering to software...*



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- IEEE

*“Where **computer science** is about taking complex problems and deriving a solution from mathematics, science and computational theory, **software engineering** is very much focused around designing, developing and documenting beautiful, complete, user-friendly software.”*

David Budden

Ingineria Software

Process

Methods

Tools

- Proces :
 - Definirea unui cadru si a unei liste de **activitati**
- Metode :
 - Definirea de **tehnici** pentru efectuarea activitatilor
- UTELTE :
 - **Unelte** ce ajuta in aplicarea proceselor si metodelor

Activitati

Activitatile de dezvoltare software



Activitatii umbrela

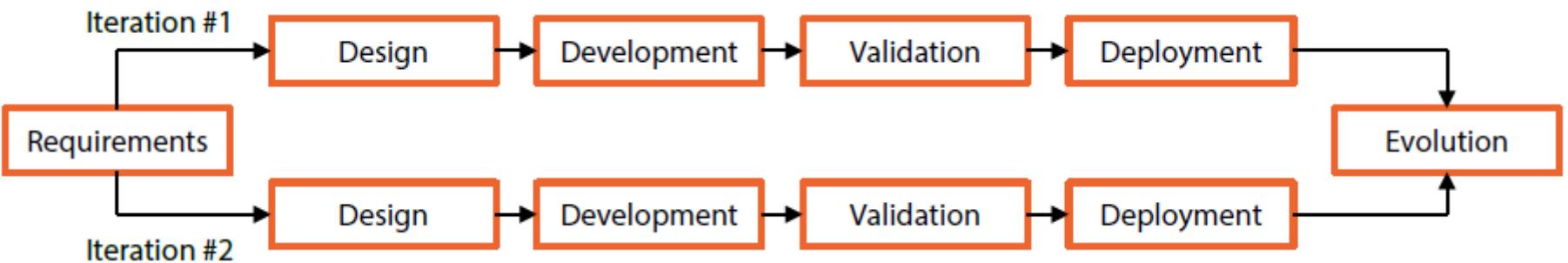


Procese

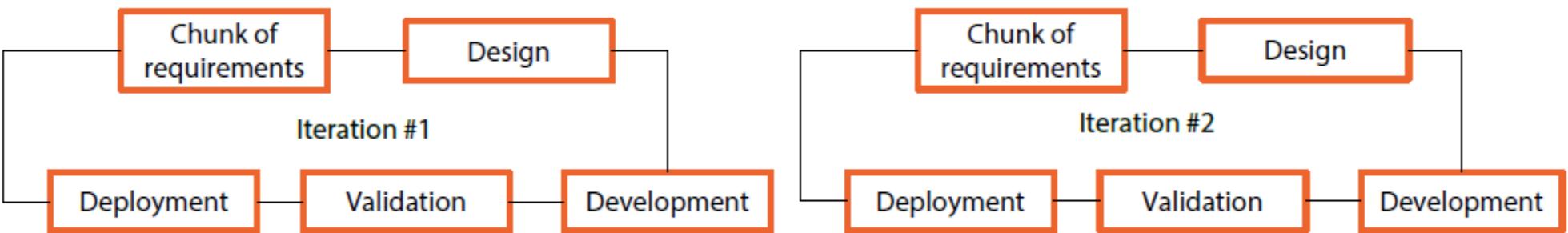
Model liniar



Model iterativ



Model agil



Artefacte



Modele de aplicare a proceselor software

- Modelul clasic
 - *Waterfall (linear)*
- Modele interative si incrementale
 - *Prototyping*
 - *Spiral*
 - *Agile*
 - *Unified Model*
- Modele specialize
 - *Component-based development*
 - *Formal methods*
 - *Aspect-oriented development*

Ce model sa aplicam ?

- Care este tipul proiectului;
- Care este maturitatea proiectului;



Air Control Traffic System

vs



Blog app

Unele software

- Analiza cerintelor
 - Enterprise Architect, IBM Rational
- Dezvoltare
 - Visual Studio, NetBeans, IntelliJ
- Testare
 - HP Quality Center, Sonar
- Configurare software
 - Jenkins, Puppet, Chef
- Managementul proiectelor
 - Microsoft Project, Jira



Rolul inginerului software

- Un rol mai putin definit formal
- Software Engineer vs Software Developer
- Software Engineering nu inseamna doar implementarea (dezvoltarea) de software
 - Este un tester un inginer software ?

In general, oricine aplica tehnici de inginerie in analiza, proiectarea, implementarea, testarea sau mentenanta unui sistem informatic este un inginer software.

Ingineria software si managementul proiectelor

- Managementul proiectelor este o activitate umbrelă
- Ingineria software se aplica pe toata durata existentei unui proiect

